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This Solar Energy System Policy ("Policy") is established in accordance with Civil Code sections 714, 714.1 and 4746 and the Mutual's governing documents, to govern the installation of solar energy systems, as defined below, within the development and provide requirements for Shareholders seeking approval from the Board of Directors ("Board") for installation of a solar energy system. All the Civil Codes noted above taken together, allow that the shareholder has the right to install a rooftop solar energy system "on the roof of the building in which the shareholder resides" pursuant to Civil Code section 714.1(b)(1). Civil Code §4600(b)(3)(J) creates an exception to the membership approval requirements of Civil Code §4600(a) for the installation of solar energy systems that meet the requirements of the above statutes.

- 1. Operating Rule. This Solar Energy System Policy is an operating rule, as defined in Civil Code §4340(a), subject to, supplementing, and in addition to the Mutual's other governing documents. This policy amends the previous Solar Policy adopt on May 15, 2019.
- 2. Definition. A solar energy system ("System") means either of the following, all as defined in Civil Code §801.5:
 - a. Any solar collector or other solar energy device whose primary purpose is to provide for the collection, storage, and distribution of solar energy for space heating, space cooling, electric generation, or water heating; or
 - b. Any structural design feature of a building, including the following:
 - i. Solar racking, solar mounting, and elevated solar support structures, including, but not limited to, solar carports, solar shade structures, solar awnings, solar canopies, and solar patio covers, regardless of whether the feature is on the ground or on a building. Elevated solar support structures include the aboveground superstructure and associated foundation elements that support the solar collectors or other solar energy devices described in subparagraph 2 a. above.
 - ii. Any design feature whose primary purpose is to provide for the collection, storage, and distribution of solar energy for electricity generation, space heating or cooling, or for water heating.
 - iii. Any photovoltaic device or technology that is integrated into a building, including, but not limited to, photovoltaic windows, siding, and roofing shingles or tiles

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- 3. Authority, Approval and Reconsideration.
- a. General Authority. Subject to all requirements of the law and all Mutual governing documents, a Shareholder may only install a System on the portion of the building's roof directly above the Shareholder's dwelling unit. The System must only serve the Shareholder's domestic energy needs. No installation may begin until the Shareholder applies for and receives written approval for the installation and meets all conditions of the approval. Such approval may be granted by the Board of Directors and/or by the Board, on appeal.
 - b. *Rule Conflicts.* The application must be processed and approved in the same manner as any other Mutual architectural request, except that if these rules conflict with any other Mutual architectural procedures, these rules will prevail.
 - c. *Approval of Individuals Prohibited*. Applications shall not be approved by any individual Director. In the event an individual Director approves architectural plans and specifications, such approval must not be relied upon and shall not be deemed valid approval.
 - d. Reasonable Conditions of Approval Permitted. The Board of Directors is authorized to impose any reasonable conditions of approving an architectural application, in writing, including, but not limited to, (1) requiring modifications of particular aspects of the Shareholder's architectural submission and/or (2) requiring the preparation, execution and recording, at the Shareholder's expense, of a covenant establishing maintenance, repair and replacement, indemnity, and other obligations binding current and future Shareholders owning the dwelling unit.
 - e. *Approval Timing.* Applications are deemed approved within forty-five (45) days from the date of submission of a complete application unless (i) disapproved by the Board of Directors, (ii) additional information necessary to properly consider the application is requested by the Board of Directors within the forty-five (45) day period, or (iii) any proposed Renovations would violate the Mutual's governing documents, any Building, Safety and Fire Codes, or any other laws.
 - f. Disapproval and Reconsideration
 - i. Applications that are disapproved must be in writing and must explain why the proposed installation was disapproved.
 - ii. The Shareholder is permitted to seek reconsideration of a disapproved

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81	application, in writing, by the Board, unless (1) the original disapproval was
82	made by the Board or a body that has the same membership as the Board
83	at a meeting that satisfied the requirements of the Open Meeting Act or (2)
84	as to any installation that were disallowed because they would violate the
85	Mutual's governing documents, any Building, Safety and Fire Codes, or any
86	other laws. Reconsideration is not internal dispute resolution under Civil
87	Code §5905.
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89	iii. A permissible written request for reconsideration must be received by the
90	Board not more than forty-five (45) days after the denial.
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92	iv. Within forty-five (45) days after receipt of a permissible request for
93	reconsideration, the Board must hold an open meeting to consider the
94	reconsideration and decide the issue. Failure of the Board to decide within
95	the forty-five (45) day period is deemed a decision in favor of the
96	Shareholder
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98	4. Application Requirements.
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100	a. General Requirements. The applicant Shareholder must submit two (2) sets of
101	construction plans and specifications, an engineering report, a solar site survey,
102	Shareholder notifications, photographs, and specifications for the entire proposed
103	System, including, without limitation, details regarding size, design, color, and
104	materials listed on each set of plans, and the proposed location of the System and
105	all component parts on the roof and exterior of the dwelling unit. All drawings must
106	show elevations.
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108	b. Engineering Report. The application must include a written report of findings by a
109	California licensed structural engineer (at applicant's sole expense) to certify that
110	the structure of the building is sufficient to bear the weight of the System.
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112	c. Notification and Solar Site Survey. When a Shareholder applies for architectural
113	approval to install a System on a multifamily common area roof shared by multiple
114	homeowners in a building, the Shareholder must do all the following:
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116	i. Notify each Shareholder of a dwelling unit in the building on which the
117	installation will be located of the application to install a System. Evidence of
118	such notification shall be provided to the Mutual in the form of a notification
119	sheet signed by a Shareholder of each dwelling unit.
120	chool dighted by a charcholder of each dwelling unit.
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	(January 2023)

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- ii. Submit a solar site survey showing the placement of the System prepared by a licensed contractor or the contractor's registered salesperson knowledgeable in the installation of solar energy systems to determine usable solar roof area. The site survey must include a determination of an equitable allocation of the usable solar roof area among all Shareholders sharing the same roof. If the survey does not demonstrate that the applying Shareholder's equitable allocation of the common area roof is sufficiently large for the installation of the Shareholder's proposed System, the application will be denied.
 - d. *Survey Costs.* Neither the survey nor the costs to determine usable space required by the previous subparagraph of this Section are deemed as part of the cost of the System as used in Civil Code section 714. (Civil Code §4746.)
 - 5. Installation Requirements.

a. Licensed and Insured Contractor. The System must be installed by an actively licensed, insured and bonded contractor bearing either a C-46 license, or if appropriate for the work to be performed a C-10 license, from the Contractor's State License Board. The installation process must conform in all respects to the requirements of the Mutual's governing documents, including these rules. The applicant Shareholder is responsible to ensure compliance by the contractor.

- b. *Additional Insured*. Before the installation begins the applicant must provide evidence to the satisfaction of the Mutual's Board of Directors that the Mutual has been named as an additional insured on the required insurance liability policy of the installing contractor.
- c. Contractor Insurance. All contractors installing, maintaining, repairing, removing, and/or replacing the solar system must carry commercial general liability insurance with policy limits of at least one million dollars (\$1,000,000.00) and such workers compensation insurance as is required by law. All such contractors shall also be bonded to the extent required by the California State Contractors Licensing Board. All such contractors shall present proof of all such insurance and/or bonding to the Mutual before the installation begins. The Board and/or Board of Directors has the right to review the contract of any such contractor to confirm compliance as a condition of approval of the installation.
- 159d. Permits. Before the installation begins, applicant must obtain (at applicant's
expense) all necessary building or other permits as may be required by the State

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- or local governments. A permit must also be obtained from Physical Properties department of Golden Rain Foundation.
- e. *Professional Fees.* The Mutual is permitted to incur reasonable professional fees from an architect, engineer or contractor to review or confirm findings of plan submittals and reasonable legal fees to prepare the Covenant. The Shareholder applicant must reimburse the Mutual for such costs before construction is permitted to begin. If necessary, the Mutual is permitted to recover such costs from the Shareholder applicant by reimbursement assessment following proper notice and a hearing.
 - f. *Construction Rules*. Applicant must notify all contractors of the Mutual's Rules & Regulations, including, parking, construction hours and contractor rules and applicant is obligated to ensure contractor compliance with such rules.
 - g. *Legal Standards*. The System must meet all health and safety standards and requirements imposed by state and local permitting authorities, consistent with Section 65850.5 of the Government Code. The System must meet all applicable safety and performance standards of the California Electrical Code, the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, and accredited testing laboratories, such as Underwriters Laboratories. Where applicable, the System must comply with the rules of the Public Utilities Commission regarding safety and reliability.
 - Shareholder Obligations. During the period of record ownership of any Shareholder(s) of a dwelling unit receiving power, heat or any other benefit from a System, the following are all required:
 - a. Ownership and Maintenance of System. The System will, at all times, be owned by and remain the property of the current record Shareholder(s) of the respective dwelling unit benefiting from the System. Each Shareholder(s) of record will be solely responsible for the maintenance, repair, replacement and/or removal of the System, during the period of their respective ownership, except that routine cleaning of the System must be performed by LW Service Maintenance, an LW approved vendor, or the contractor who installed the System each as shareholders expense.
 - b. Roof Inspections and Repair. At the sole expense of any Shareholder(s) of record, during their period of record ownership, the Mutual may require the System to be inspected and the Common Area roof water tested for leaks at any points where the system is attached to the roof. Any leaks discovered, and damage caused

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- thereby, must be immediately repaired by a qualified licensed, insured and bonded contractor, at the expense of any Shareholder(s) of record, during their period of record ownership.

- c. Architectural Approval. Any maintenance, repairs, removal or replacement of the System is subject to architectural approval of the Board of Directors and/or the Board of Directors on all terms and conditions provided herein. In the case of any emergency maintenance or repairs on the System, Shareholder(s) of record shall provide advanced written notification to the Mutual through its manager.
- d. Liability for Damage from System. Shareholder(s) of record are solely responsible to install, remove, repair, maintain, and replace the System must bear all costs therefor. Shareholder(s) of record are also liable for all costs of maintenance, repair, and replacement of any portion of the building damaged or affected by the installation, removal, repair, maintenance, replacement and/or use of the System. This includes, without limitation, (1) damage to the roof, framing/structural components, roof covering, shingles, eaves, gutters, and any other part of the building that may be penetrated or otherwise affected by any activity or use involving the System, (2) damage from water leaks and/or resulting mold that develops due to those leaks, (3) damage from any fires and/or (4) any other property damage or personal injury caused by and/or use of the System.
 - e. Indemnification and Defense. If the installation, maintenance, repair, replacement, removal, and/or use of the System results in any damage to the roof, any dwelling unit, or any other building structure, the Shareholder(s) of record of the dwelling unit, during his/her/their period of record ownership must indemnify, reimburse, defend and hold harmless the Mutual, and its directors, officers, committee members, agents, assigns and insurers, and/or any other Shareholder of the Mutual, from any claims, legal actions, costs, expenses, or any other losses arising or resulting from such roof, dwelling unit, or other building structure damage, including, but not limited to, those involving real property damage, damage resulting from moisture intrusion, structural repairs, drywall repair, mold remediation, damage to the common area or any dwelling unit (as defined in the law and CC&Rs), damage to any personal property of the Mutual, and/or any Shareholder of the Mutual, and any personal injuries.
 - f. Mutual Easement Rights to Roofs. The Mutual is hereby granted full easement rights beneath, over and around the System for the purposes of conducting any maintenance, repairs and replacement of the roof, roofing components, and/or any

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other portions of the building structure as required by the Mutual's CC&Rs and/or 241 the law. In the event that such maintenance, repairs and replacement cannot be 242 undertaken or completed with the System in place, the Shareholder(s) of record of 243 the dwelling unit, during their period of record ownership, at his/her/their sole 244 245 expense, will remove, or cause to be removed, the entire System, or any portion 246 thereof necessary, to allow the Mutual to conduct such maintenance, repairs and replacement. The System may thereafter be replaced by the Shareholder(s) of 247 record, during his/her/their period of record ownership, at his/her/their sole 248 249 expense. All such removal and/or replacement of the System as provided for in this paragraph shall be subject to and comply with all other conditions of these rules 250

- Architectural Requirements. To the extent they do not collectively increase the cost of the originally proposed System by more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000), a System must meet the following conditions:
 - a. Inverter Locations. All inverters must be installed where recommended by Mutual Five and the licensed contractor of the dwelling unit.
 - b. Concealed Cables. All cables, conduit and wiring which are part of the System shall be concealed as much as possible and approved by Mutual Five and the Physical Properties Department.
 - c. Solar Panel Colors. Permissible colors for solar panels and all hardware, bracket, trim and other components visible to the Common Area are black.
 - d. Low Mounting. Solar panels must be mounted using hardware that secures them as close to the roof as possible.
- 8. Other Requirements.

a. Approval Disputes. For any legal dispute, legal proceeding, or other claim by a Shareholder or resident of the Mutual, arising from the approval of a Shareholder's installation of the System, the applicant Shareholder and/or the record Shareholder at the time of the dispute must take all reasonable measures to resolve the dispute informally. If that cannot be done, the Shareholder must indemnify, defend, and otherwise hold the Mutual, and its directors, officers, committee Shareholders, agents, assigns and insurers, harmless for such claims, losses and/or damages.

b. Homeowner's Insurance. The Shareholder of record and each successive Shareholder of record must maintain a homeowner liability insurance coverage

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281		policy at all times and provide the Mutual with the corresponding certificate of
282		insurance within 14 days of approval of the application and annually thereafter.
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284	c.	Disclosure. The Shareholder of record and each successive Shareholder of record
285		must disclose to prospective buyers the existence of the Shareholder's System and
286		the related responsibilities of the Shareholder under Civil Code §4746 and these
287		rules.
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289	d.	Maintenance and Indemnity Agreement. As a condition of the Mutual's approval to
290		install a System, and before any construction begins, an applicant must execute a
291		Maintenance and Indemnity Agreement Regarding a Solar Energy System
292		("Agreement"), in a form to be provided by the Mutual. The Agreement will be
293		binding on all subsequent owners and run with the land. Each Shareholder who
294		purchases a dwelling unit for which a solar energy system was approved must
295		agree to and be bound by the Agreement applicable to the dwelling unit they
296		purchased and sign an addendum acknowledging their agreement or must
297		immediately remove System. The Agreement will incorporate all conditions of any
298		architectural approval and all of the requirements and obligations set forth in this
299		policy that apply to the current and future owners
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